

**1998 Senior Survey  
Cornell University  
Intra-Institutional Comparisons**

**Table Set 1: Background Information on Survey Population/Sample**

<b>By College</b>	<b>Response Rate (%)</b>	<b>As % of Respondents</b>	<b>As % of All Seniors</b>
ALS	53.4	27.7	29.4
AAP	30.9	1.0	1.8
AS	58.5	31.3	30.4
EN	58.2	16.5	16.1
HE	59.5	11.5	11.0
HO	56.8	5.8	5.8
ILR	64.0	6.1	5.4
Overall	61.3	N/A	N/A

\*Note: 138 observations' college information was unknown (138 missing values).  
Consequently, the response rates by college are slightly lower than reality.

<b>By Race/Ethnicity</b>	<b>Response Rate (%)</b>	<b>As % of Respondents</b>	<b>As % of All Seniors</b>
Asian	60.1	16.9	18.0
Black, Non-Hispanic*	34.2	2.2	4.2
Hispanic/Mexican*	43.9	4.1	6.0
Native American*	36.4	0.2	0.4
White	64.2	67.2	67.1
Other/Multi-ethnic	N/A**	5.1	N/A**
Foreign	63.4	4.3	4.3
Overall	61.3	N/A	N/A

<b>By Gender</b>	<b>Response Rate (%)</b>	<b>As % of Respondents</b>	<b>As % of All Seniors</b>
Male	52.7	44.7	51.9
Female	70.4	55.3	48.1
Overall	61.3	N/A	N/A

Notes: \* Blacks, Hispanics, and Native Americans were combined as "Underrepresented minorities" for further analyses due to their small sample sizes, and referred to as "URM" throughout the tables.

\*\*Other/Multi-ethnic includes both other ethnic groups and multi-ethnic group, and information on response rates and % of all seniors of this population was not available since the university data doesn't include this particular ethnic category.

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**Table Set 2: Principal Activity in the Fall of 1998**

Q1A: What is MOST LIKELY to be your PRINCIPAL activity this fall ?

<b>By College (%)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Employment	62.0	88.2	56.8	70.5	56.4	90.9	59.6	62.7
Graduate or professional school	30.6	0.0	35.8	23.7	35.4	5.1	32.7	30.1
Completely undecided	3.4	5.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.0	4.8	2.7
Other activity	4.0	5.9	5.1	3.2	5.6	4.0	2.9	4.4

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (%)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>
Employment	63.1	67.5	63.2	57.0	58.7
Graduate or professional school	30.1	21.9	30.6	33.3	28.0
Completely undecided	3.3	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.3
Other activity	3.6	7.9	3.7	8.6	8.0

<b>By Gender (%)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Employment	62.7	62.7
Graduate or professional school	30.8	29.7
Completely undecided	2.3	3.1
Other activity	4.2	4.5

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**Table Set 3: Overall Undergraduate Experience**

Q9: Overall, how satisfied have you been with your undergraduate education?  
(1 = Very dissatisfied to 5 = Very satisfied)

<b>By College (Mean)**</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
	4.03	3.94	4.06	3.88	4.08	4.26	4.16	4.03
<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)**</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>			
	3.82	3.89	4.11	4.08	3.97			
<b>By Gender (Mean)**</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>						
	3.96	4.10						

Q10: Would you encourage a high school senior who resembles you when you were a high school senior to attend your college?  
(1 = No, definitely not to 5 = Definitely would)

<b>By College (Mean)**</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
	4.04	3.82	3.87	3.86	4.16	4.35	4.22	3.99
<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)**</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>			
	3.75	3.66	4.09	3.86	4.09			
<b>By Gender (Mean)**</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>						
	3.89	4.07						

Note: \*\* indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA or T-test at  $p < .01$ .

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**Table 4a: Satisfaction with Services, Facilities, and Various Aspects of College by College**

Q11: How satisfied are you with each of the following services or aspects of your college?

(1= Very dissatisfied to 4 = Very satisfied)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Humanities and arts courses*	3.08	3.31	3.41	3.07	3.27	3.13	3.06	3.22
Natural science and math courses*	2.97	2.92	2.97	3.00	2.86	2.78	2.28	2.93
Social science courses*	3.16	3.20	3.27	3.11	3.38	3.06	3.41	3.22
Engineering courses*	2.79	2.86	3.09	3.23	2.85	2.92	2.43	3.07
Availability of courses you wanted to take*	3.19	2.76	3.27	3.10	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.18
Courses in your major field*	3.29	3.13	3.28	3.24	3.22	3.56	3.29	3.28
Overall quality of instruction*	3.18	3.35	3.27	3.01	3.31	3.38	3.34	3.21
Size of classes*	2.77	3.44	2.89	2.92	3.01	3.24	3.07	2.91
Science laboratory facilities and equip*	3.27	2.08	3.28	3.21	3.32	3.36	2.79	3.25
Foreign language facilities	3.22	3.50	3.35	3.29	3.39	3.13	3.33	3.31
Athletic facilities*	2.93	3.00	2.85	2.71	2.95	2.52	2.86	2.85
Library facilities and resources*	3.66	3.63	3.72	3.54	3.68	3.74	3.63	3.66
Computer services and facilities*	3.22	3.31	3.16	3.19	3.28	3.62	3.43	3.24
Opportunities to take interdisciplinary courses*	3.12	2.38	3.31	2.75	3.18	3.19	3.04	3.11
Out-of-class availability of faculty*	3.07	2.59	3.11	3.01	3.08	3.25	3.20	3.08
Opportunities for self-designed courses*	3.15	2.93	3.24	2.64	3.25	3.05	3.04	3.09
Opportunities to participate in orig. research*	3.05	2.60	3.13	2.95	3.16	2.74	2.65	3.05
Tutorial help or other academic assistance	3.04	2.60	2.98	2.99	3.05	3.00	3.03	3.00
Opportunities for internship or study abroad*	3.15	3.47	3.06	3.20	3.31	3.54	3.44	3.20
Academic advising (pre-major)*	2.11	3.00	2.17	2.45	2.21	2.44	2.10	2.23
Advising in the major*	2.90	2.35	2.85	2.72	2.65	2.78	2.59	2.79
Career planning/counseling*	2.85	2.88	2.61	3.06	2.63	3.05	3.09	2.82
Student housing*	2.89	2.81	2.81	2.74	2.96	2.76	2.94	2.84
Food Services	3.21	3.24	3.16	3.12	3.26	3.25	3.32	3.20
Student health services*	2.69	2.06	2.51	2.51	2.60	2.48	2.72	2.57
Psychological and counseling services	2.85	2.88	2.65	2.63	2.83	2.61	3.10	2.74
Financial Aid Office	2.60	2.62	2.70	2.63	2.60	2.70	2.65	2.65
Financial Aid Award*	2.55	2.50	2.78	2.62	2.42	2.78	2.61	2.63
Financial services (student accounts, etc)	2.78	2.93	2.82	2.76	2.70	2.84	2.67	2.78
Student employment programs*	2.96	3.21	2.89	3.04	2.92	3.22	2.97	2.97
Administration's responsiveness to students	2.35	2.29	2.27	2.33	2.37	2.49	2.40	2.34
Social life on campus*	3.00	2.88	2.87	2.86	3.09	2.95	3.08	2.94
Extra-curricular speakers, cultural offerings	3.30	3.56	3.28	3.20	3.32	3.19	3.26	3.28
Climate for minorities*	2.60	2.86	2.57	2.90	2.54	2.51	2.69	2.63
Opportunities to participate in extra-curric	3.37	3.13	3.30	3.25	3.31	3.26	3.41	3.31
Sense of community on campus*	2.38	2.47	2.27	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.37
Ethnic/racial diversity on campus*	2.81	3.00	2.68	2.91	2.64	2.86	2.77	2.77
Recreational and intramural athletic opp.	3.25	3.33	3.18	3.16	3.16	3.19	3.34	3.20
Campus Security	3.30	3.24	3.35	3.33	3.26	3.28	3.46	3.32

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA at  $p < .05$ .

47% of ALS, 88% of AAP, 45% of HE, & 60% of ILR students indicated pre-major advising was not relevant.

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**Table 4b: Satisfaction with Services, Facilities, and Various Aspects of College by Race/Ethnicity**

Q11: How satisfied are you with each of the following services or aspects of your college?

(1= Very dissatisfied to 4 = Very satisfied)

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Humanities and arts courses	3.20	3.27	3.22	3.30	3.15	3.22
Natural science and math courses*	2.93	2.73	2.95	2.68	3.17	2.93
Social science courses*	3.21	3.25	3.24	3.13	2.97	3.22
Engineering courses	2.99	2.86	3.10	3.05	3.32	3.07
Availability of courses you wanted to take*	3.05	3.19	3.21	3.13	3.23	3.18
Courses in your major field*	3.12	3.29	3.33	3.23	3.14	3.28
Overall quality of instruction	3.14	3.25	3.24	3.12	3.18	3.21
Size of classes	2.81	2.87	2.94	2.92	2.82	2.91
Science laboratory facilities and equip	3.17	3.28	3.27	3.19	3.30	3.25
Foreign language facilities	3.28	3.34	3.31	3.27	3.45	3.31
Athletic facilities*	2.74	2.88	2.88	2.70	3.03	2.85
Library facilities and resources	3.60	3.68	3.67	3.77	3.72	3.66
Computer services and facilities	3.20	3.27	3.25	3.27	3.27	3.24
Opportunities to take interdisciplinary courses	3.00	3.11	3.11	3.22	3.26	3.11
Out-of-class availability of faculty*	2.96	3.05	3.11	3.07	3.18	3.08
Opportunities for self-designed courses	2.94	3.18	3.13	3.08	3.07	3.09
Opportunities to participate in orig. research	2.89	3.08	3.07	3.16	3.04	3.05
Tutorial help or other academic assistance*	2.86	3.06	3.02	2.99	3.19	3.00
Opportunities for internship or study abroad*	3.06	3.17	3.24	3.06	3.33	3.20
Academic advising (pre-major)	2.20	2.32	2.22	2.20	2.38	2.23
Advising in the major	2.68	2.75	2.81	2.83	3.01	2.79
Career planning/counseling*	2.78	2.95	2.80	2.70	3.12	2.82
Student housing*	2.72	2.80	2.89	2.85	2.71	2.84
Food services*	3.16	3.05	3.24	3.17	2.97	3.20
Student health services*	2.40	2.59	2.62	2.45	2.71	2.57
Psychological and counseling services	2.73	2.86	2.75	2.43	2.77	2.74
Financial Aid Office*	2.67	2.88	2.62	2.52	2.50	2.65
Financial Aid Award*	2.70	2.93	2.56	2.72	2.64	2.63
Financial services (student accounts, etc)*	2.84	2.98	2.75	2.55	2.78	2.78
Student employment programs	2.89	3.16	2.95	2.96	3.08	2.97
Administration's responsiveness to students*	2.25	2.33	2.38	2.07	2.48	2.34
Social life on campus*	2.76	2.61	3.04	2.76	2.87	2.94
Extra-curricular speakers, cultural offerings*	3.16	3.26	3.32	3.23	3.25	3.28
Climate for minorities*	2.81	2.20	2.62	2.52	2.91	2.63
Opportunities to participate in extra-curric*	3.21	3.17	3.36	3.38	3.17	3.31
Sense of community on campus*	2.26	2.19	2.42	2.24	2.68	2.37
Ethnic/racial diversity on campus*	2.89	2.32	2.78	2.48	3.07	2.77
Recreational and intramural athletic opp.*	3.11	3.06	3.25	3.14	3.03	3.20
Campus Security	3.32	3.28	3.32	3.28	3.32	3.32

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table 4c: Satisfaction with Services, Facilities, and Various Aspects of College by Gender**

Q11: How satisfied are you with each of the following services or aspects of your college?

(1= Very dissatisfied to 4 = Very satisfied)

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Humanities and arts courses*	3.14	3.29	3.22
Natural science and math courses	2.97	2.89	2.93
Social science courses*	3.15	3.28	3.22
Engineering courses	3.08	3.06	3.07
Availability of courses you wanted to take	3.20	3.16	3.18
Courses in your major field*	3.21	3.33	3.28
Overall quality of instruction*	3.13	3.28	3.21
Size of classes*	2.85	2.95	2.91
Science laboratory facilities and equip	3.22	3.28	3.25
Foreign language facilities	3.26	3.35	3.31
Athletic facilities*	2.67	3.02	2.85
Library facilities and resources*	3.63	3.68	3.66
Computer services and facilities	3.21	3.26	3.24
Opportunities to take interdisciplinary courses*	3.05	3.14	3.11
Out-of-class availability of faculty*	3.02	3.12	3.08
Opportunities for self-designed courses*	3.02	3.16	3.09
Opportunities to participate in orig. research	3.01	3.07	3.05
Tutorial help or other academic assistance	2.96	3.03	3.00
Opportunities for internship or study abroad	3.20	3.21	3.20
Academic advising (pre-major)*	2.31	2.15	2.23
Advising in the major	2.75	2.83	2.79
Career planning/counseling*	2.87	2.78	2.82
Student housing*	2.77	2.91	2.84
Food services	3.18	3.21	3.20
Student health services	2.57	2.58	2.57
Psychological and counseling services	2.74	2.74	2.74
Financial Aid Office	2.64	2.66	2.65
Financial Aid Award	2.67	2.60	2.63
Financial services (student accounts, etc)	2.75	2.80	2.78
Student employment programs	2.96	2.97	2.97
Administration's responsiveness to students*	2.28	2.40	2.34
Social life on campus*	2.85	3.02	2.94
Extra-curricular speakers, cultural offerings*	3.18	3.36	3.28
Climate for minorities*	2.69	2.58	2.63
Opportunities to participate in extra-curric*	3.27	3.35	3.31
Sense of community on campus*	2.31	2.42	2.37
Ethnic/racial diversity on campus	2.81	2.73	2.77
Recreational and intramural athletic opp.	3.18	3.22	3.20
Campus Security*	3.36	3.28	3.32

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on T-test at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 5: Evaluation of the Career Counseling and Placement Center**

Q12: How would you rate the performance of the career counseling and placement center on the following?  
(1 = Poor to 5 = Excellent)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Inform students about its service**	3.30	3.59	3.13	3.41	3.24	3.68	3.45	3.29
Help students explore careers before sr. yr.**	2.64	3.13	2.35	2.55	2.38	2.94	2.79	2.53
Help seniors obtain employment**	2.86	3.06	2.66	3.78	2.63	3.58	3.42	3.00

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>
Inform students about its service	3.23	3.22	3.31	3.26	3.49
Help students explore careers before sr. yr.**	2.40	2.64	2.52	2.65	2.95
Help seniors obtain employment	2.95	2.98	3.02	2.81	3.22

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Inform students about its service	3.26	3.32
Help students explore careers before sr. yr.	2.56	2.51
Help seniors obtain employment**	3.12	2.91

Note: \*\*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA or T-test at  $p < .01$ .

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**Table Set 6: Development of Abilities and Knowledge in College**

Q15: Please indicate the extent to which each capacity was enhanced by your undergraduate experiences.  
(1 = Not at all to 4 = Greatly)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Write effectively*	3.14	2.71	3.30	2.83	3.23	3.11	3.40	3.15
Communicate well orally*	3.27	3.24	2.91	2.86	3.08	3.42	3.16	3.06
Acquire new skills/knowledge on my own*	3.41	3.88	3.45	3.26	3.51	3.55	3.50	3.42
Think analytically and logically	3.44	3.59	3.48	3.59	3.49	3.43	3.43	3.48
Lead and supervise tasks and groups of people*	3.03	2.71	2.76	3.07	3.13	3.56	3.28	2.99
Relate well to people of diff. races, nations, etc.*	2.72	3.12	2.71	2.66	2.92	3.03	2.84	2.75
Function effectively as a member of a team*	3.12	2.76	2.77	3.18	3.21	3.53	3.34	3.05
Understand myself*	3.25	3.29	3.40	3.16	3.36	3.32	3.32	3.30
Develop an awareness of social problems*	2.62	2.82	2.91	2.18	3.14	2.45	2.97	2.71
Develop self-esteem/self-confidence*	2.86	2.76	2.82	2.66	2.93	3.16	2.95	2.83

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>
Write effectively*	3.02	3.33	3.16	3.23	3.33
Communicate well orally*	2.89	3.23	3.07	3.19	3.29
Acquire new skills/knowledge on my own*	3.30	3.48	3.44	3.45	3.54
Think analytically and logically*	3.35	3.47	3.51	3.37	3.61
Lead and supervise tasks and groups of people	2.88	3.13	3.00	3.03	3.05
Relate well to people of diff. races, nations, etc.*	2.76	2.94	2.71	2.68	3.12
Function effectively as a member of a team	3.04	3.06	3.05	3.00	3.32
Understand myself	3.28	3.23	3.31	3.30	3.41
Develop an awareness of social problems*	2.56	2.94	2.72	2.71	2.86
Develop self-esteem/self-confidence*	2.72	2.69	2.87	2.82	3.05

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Write effectively*	3.05	3.24
Communicate well orally*	2.99	3.11
Acquire new skills/knowledge on my own*	3.34	3.49
Think analytically and logically	3.46	3.49
Lead and supervise tasks and groups of people*	2.89	3.08
Relate well to people of diff. races, nations, etc.*	2.61	2.86
Function effectively as a member of a team*	2.95	3.13
Understand myself*	3.16	3.42
Develop an awareness of social problems*	2.52	2.86
Develop self-esteem/self-confidence*	2.74	2.91

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA or T-test at  $p < .05$ .



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**Table Set 7: Important Things in Career or Future Lifestyle**

Q16: When you think about your career or future lifestyle, how important to you is each of the following?  
(1 = Not important to 4 = Essential)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Working closely with other people*	3.10	2.94	3.05	3.16	3.26	3.32	3.27	3.12
Having a secure and stable future*	3.44	3.12	3.31	3.33	3.38	3.47	3.41	3.36
Working for social change*	2.34	2.71	2.50	1.98	2.67	2.01	2.54	2.36
Having administrative responsibility*	2.27	1.94	2.05	2.42	2.22	2.74	2.50	2.25
Encountering a variety of different people*	3.06	3.35	3.06	2.89	3.08	3.27	3.08	3.05
Helping others*	3.17	3.12	3.16	2.81	3.38	2.97	3.16	3.12
Being well-off financially*	2.92	2.53	2.79	3.03	2.86	3.49	3.24	2.93
Obtaining recognition from others in my field*	2.61	2.82	2.53	2.50	2.51	3.06	2.88	2.60
Leaving the world a better place*	2.90	3.29	2.92	2.63	3.00	2.83	2.82	2.86
Being stimulated intellectually*	3.45	3.65	3.53	3.37	3.42	3.53	3.51	3.46

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>
Working closely with other people	3.21	3.10	3.10	3.14	3.24
Having a secure and stable future*	3.48	3.45	3.34	3.29	3.27
Working for social change*	2.39	2.84	2.28	2.67	2.47
Having administrative responsibility*	2.15	2.29	2.26	2.20	2.62
Encountering a variety of different people*	3.08	3.30	3.00	3.28	3.13
Helping others*	3.10	3.40	3.10	3.35	2.83
Being well-off financially*	3.11	3.11	2.86	2.90	3.08
Obtaining recognition from others in my field*	2.58	2.73	2.57	2.70	2.87
Leaving the world a better place*	2.83	3.23	2.82	3.10	2.82
Being stimulated intellectually	3.39	3.54	3.48	3.49	3.35

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Working closely with other people	3.12	3.13
Having a secure and stable future	3.34	3.38
Working for social change*	2.21	2.48
Having administrative responsibility*	2.32	2.20
Encountering a variety of different people*	2.96	3.12
Helping others*	2.97	3.24
Being well-off financially*	3.02	2.85
Obtaining recognition from others in my field	2.60	2.60
Leaving the world a better place*	2.76	2.94
Being stimulated intellectually*	3.39	3.52

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA or T-test at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 8a: Financing Undergraduate Education by College**

Q17: How did you finance your undergraduate education (tuition, fees, room and board)?

<b>By College (%)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
<b>A. Financial aid from your institution</b>								
Not a source	32.8	23.5	39.4	37.9	46.4	39.8	35.0	38.0
Minor source	21.6	23.5	17.2	18.4	22.4	16.3	24.3	19.4
Major source	44.1	52.9	43.0	42.6	30.1	42.9	40.8	41.7
Don't know	1.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
<b>B. Other personal resources</b>								
Not a source	24.2	11.8	28.7	19.1	24.5	29.6	24.3	25.8
Minor source	50.1	47.1	50.0	51.4	51.0	46.9	47.6	49.6
Major source	23.4	41.2	20.9	28.7	23.0	21.4	27.2	23.2
Don't know	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.4
<b>C. Parental resources</b>								
Not a source	9.3	0.0	5.2	3.2	8.7	7.1	12.4	7.2
Minor source	16.1	11.8	14.0	17.7	9.7	17.2	7.6	14.3
Major source	73.3	88.2	80.6	78.4	81.1	75.8	78.1	77.9
Don't know	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.7

Q18: What is the total amount YOU borrowed personally for your undergraduate education?

<b>By College (%)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
\$0	37.4	23.5	42.9	39.6	47.4	38.4	41.9	41.0
\$1 - \$4,999	4.7	0.0	4.7	3.2	7.1	3.0	5.7	4.6
\$5,000 - \$9,999	6.6	11.8	4.7	5.7	7.7	10.1	10.5	6.2
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12.3	0.0	11.2	7.9	11.7	7.1	12.4	11.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14.4	17.6	11.4	8.9	6.6	8.1	8.6	11.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	10.6	5.9	10.8	15.7	3.6	10.1	8.6	10.4
\$25,000 or more	7.6	35.3	9.3	13.6	8.7	17.2	6.7	10.0
More than \$0 but unable to estimate the amount	6.6	5.9	5.0	5.4	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.7

Q19: Have your student loans caused the following? (1 = Not at all to 4 = To a great deal)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Allowed me to get a degree at unaffordable institution	3.18	3.92	3.30	3.25	3.14	3.42	3.00	3.23
Caused anxiety about my financial situation*	2.73	3.23	2.78	2.52	2.63	3.02	2.55	2.72
Reduced the amount of money I had to earn to pay for ed.	2.55	2.31	2.70	2.70	2.45	2.95	2.42	2.61
Caused me to postpone enrolling for an advanced degree	1.73	1.70	1.66	1.81	1.79	2.07	1.49	1.72
Restricted graduate school choice*	1.98	1.86	2.09	1.85	2.17	1.75	1.44	1.95
Caused me to choose a professional degree*	1.54	1.13	1.32	1.46	1.41	1.86	1.47	1.46
Focused my search on higher paying fields	2.06	2.17	2.02	2.10	2.05	2.58	2.07	2.08

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 8b: Financing Undergraduate Education by Race/Ethnicity**

Q17: How did you finance your undergraduate education (tuition, fees, room and board)?

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (%)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
<b>A. Financial aid from your institution</b>						
Not a source	30.3	14.3	41.1	33.3	62.8	38.0
Minor source	23.8	7.6	20.4	14.0	10.3	19.4
Major source	45.0	78.2	37.7	51.6	24.4	41.7
Don't know	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.6	0.9
<b>B. Other personal resources</b>						
Not a source	27.5	34.5	24.0	28.0	35.9	25.8
Minor source	54.6	42.9	49.4	54.8	39.7	49.6
Major source	17.6	22.7	24.8	16.1	23.1	23.2
Don't know	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.4
<b>C. Parental resources</b>						
Not a source	5.2	23.5	5.8	9.7	9.0	7.2
Minor source	12.7	29.4	12.1	22.6	23.1	14.3
Major source	82.1	47.1	81.4	66.7	66.7	77.9
Don't know	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.7

Q18: What is the total amount YOU borrowed personally for your undergraduate education?

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (%)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
\$0	36.2	13.4	44.0	37.2	60.3	41.0
\$1 - \$4,999	5.5	6.7	4.2	4.3	2.6	4.6
\$5,000 - \$9,999	6.5	12.6	5.4	7.4	6.4	6.2
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11.7	18.5	10.4	14.9	2.6	11.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.4	14.3	11.0	13.8	3.8	11.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12.7	13.4	9.9	10.6	6.4	10.4
\$25,000 or more	10.7	15.1	8.7	9.6	15.4	10.0
More than \$0 but unable to estimate the amount	5.2	5.9	6.4	2.1	2.6	5.7

Q19: Have your student loans caused the following? (1=Not at all to 4=To a great extent)

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Allowed me to get a degree at unaffordable institution*	3.12	3.63	3.15	3.56	3.65	3.23
Caused anxiety about my financial situation*	2.57	2.93	2.69	3.02	2.93	2.72
Reduced amount of money I had to earn to pay for ed.*	2.57	2.92	2.51	3.13	2.92	2.61
Caused me to postpone enrolling for an advanced degree*	1.66	1.81	1.70	1.67	2.45	1.72
Restricted graduate school choice	1.83	2.16	1.92	1.89	2.55	1.95
Caused me to choose a professional degree*	1.64	1.30	1.41	1.59	1.72	1.46
Focused my search on higher paying fields*	2.19	2.12	2.00	2.25	2.71	2.08

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 8c: Financing Undergraduate Education by Gender**

Q17: How did you finance your undergraduate education (tuition, fees, room and board)?

<b>By Gender (%)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
<b>A. Financial aid from your institution</b>			
Not a source	37.3	38.6	38.0
Minor source	17.9	20.5	19.4
Major source	43.8	40.1	41.7
Don't know	1.0	0.8	0.9
<b>B. Other personal resources</b>			
Not a source	24.1	27.2	25.8
Minor source	49.0	50.1	49.6
Major source	25.7	21.1	23.2
Don't know	1.2	1.5	1.4
<b>C. Parental resources</b>			
Not a source	5.3	8.7	7.2
Minor source	14.0	14.6	14.3
Major source	79.9	76.2	77.9
Don't know	0.8	0.6	0.7

Q18: What is the total amount YOU borrowed personally for your undergraduate education?

<b>By Gender (%)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
\$0	39.4	42.3	41.0
\$1 - \$4,999	4.6	4.6	4.6
\$5,000 - \$9,999	6.2	6.3	6.2
\$10,000 - \$14,999	9.5	12.3	11.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	11.7	10.5	11.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	12.3	8.9	10.4
\$25,000 or more	11.1	9.0	10.0
More than \$0 but unable to estimate the amount	5.3	6.0	5.7

Q19: Have your student loans caused the following? (1=Not at all to 4=To a great deal)

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Allowed me to get a degree at unaffordable institution	3.22	3.24	3.23
Caused anxiety about my financial situation*	2.61	2.81	2.72
Reduced the amount of money I had to earn to pay for ed.	2.68	2.55	2.61
Caused me to postpone enrolling for an advanced degree*	1.62	1.80	1.72
Restricted graduate school choice	1.87	2.01	1.95
Caused me to choose a professional degree	1.40	1.51	1.46
Focused my search on higher paying fields	2.01	2.14	2.08

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on T-test at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 9a: Activities in College by College**

Q20: Did you participate in any of the following during college?

<b>By College (%)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
<b>Faculty member's research for credit</b>								
Yes	21.0	11.8	22.7	21.8	28.1	9.2	2.9	21.3
No	79.0	88.2	77.3	78.2	71.9	90.8	97.1	78.7
<b>Research with faculty NOT for credit</b>								
Yes	24.5	23.5	28.8	24.6	32.1	11.1	16.3	25.8
No	75.5	76.5	71.2	75.4	67.9	88.9	83.7	74.2
<b>Racial/cultural awareness workshop</b>								
Yes	20.0	41.2	24.9	12.2	33.7	19.2	30.5	22.4
No	80.0	58.8	75.1	87.7	66.3	80.8	69.5	77.6
<b>Sexual harassment seminar</b>								
Yes	17.1	11.8	18.3	11.5	25.6	18.6	31.4	18.1
No	82.9	88.2	81.7	88.5	74.4	81.4	68.6	81.9

Q22: During the fall term of your senior year, approximately how many hours did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

(1 = Less than 1 hour, 2 = 1-2 hours, 3 = 3-5 hours, 4 = 6-10 hours, 5 = 11-15 hours, 6 = 16-20 hours, 7 = 21-25 hours, 8 = 26-30 hours, 9 = 31+ hours)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Scheduled classes or labs*	5.37	6.35	5.06	5.48	5.33	5.20	4.44	5.24
Scheduled courses outside of class or labs*	5.31	7.18	5.33	6.19	5.05	5.26	4.17	5.37
Other academic work*	2.12	3.88	2.48	1.78	2.10	1.63	1.86	2.18
Talking with faculty outside of class*	1.70	1.65	1.63	1.60	1.84	1.87	1.53	1.68
Intercollegiate sports	1.66	1.00	1.53	1.47	1.56	1.49	1.31	1.53
Intramural sports	1.40	1.06	1.33	1.37	1.33	1.36	1.44	1.37
Other exercise/fitness*	2.57	2.06	2.55	2.36	2.68	2.69	2.81	2.56
Partying*	3.06	2.56	2.78	2.81	3.12	3.69	3.69	3.02
Other socializing with friends*	3.89	3.18	3.91	3.84	4.10	4.08	4.33	3.94
Clubs/organized groups	2.44	1.59	2.48	2.26	2.43	2.18	2.42	2.41
Watching TV*	2.85	2.29	2.59	2.82	2.77	3.06	3.34	2.78
Computer for academic work*	3.56	3.71	3.59	4.71	3.65	4.22	2.99	3.80
Computer for non-academic activities*	2.78	2.59	2.86	3.11	2.78	2.82	2.84	2.85
Working for pay*	3.36	3.24	2.97	2.71	3.21	4.00	3.43	3.16
Volunteer work*	1.67	1.35	1.66	1.42	1.92	1.29	1.90	1.64

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 9b: Activities in College by Race/Ethnicity**

Q20: Did you participate in any of the following during college?

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (%)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
<b>Faculty member's research for credit</b>						
Yes	24.8	21.2	20.2	25.5	20.0	21.3
No	75.2	78.8	79.8	74.5	80.0	78.7
<b>Research with faculty NOT for credit</b>						
Yes	25.7	26.3	25.2	31.2	25.3	25.8
No	74.3	73.7	74.8	68.8	74.7	74.2
<b>Racial/cultural awareness workshop</b>						
Yes	31.6	54.7	16.1	39.4	18.4	22.4
No	68.4	45.3	83.9	60.6	81.6	77.6
<b>Sexual harassment seminar</b>						
Yes	13.4	29.7	17.6	27.7	13.2	18.1
No	86.6	70.3	82.4	72.3	86.8	81.9

Q22: During the fall term of your senior year, approximately how many hours did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

(1 = Less than 1 hour, 2 = 1-2 hours, 3 = 3-5 hours, 4 = 6-10 hours, 5 = 11-15 hours, 6 = 16-20 hours, 7 = 21-25 hours, 8 = 26-30 hours, 9 = 31+ hours)

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Scheduled classes or labs*	5.25	4.92	5.27	5.07	5.45	5.24
Scheduled courses outside of class or labs	5.33	5.13	5.42	5.15	5.29	5.37
Other academic work	2.17	2.49	2.12	2.45	2.39	2.18
Talking with faculty outside of class*	1.51	1.76	1.72	1.72	1.69	1.68
Intercollegiate sports*	1.24	1.26	1.60	1.64	1.90	1.53
Intramural sports*	1.25	1.30	1.40	1.38	1.46	1.37
Other exercise/fitness*	2.36	2.44	2.64	2.63	2.30	2.56
Partying*	2.50	2.64	3.23	2.89	2.67	3.02
Other socializing with friends*	3.79	3.46	4.07	3.77	3.49	3.94
Clubs/organized groups	2.46	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.14	2.41
Watching TV	2.72	2.66	2.83	2.78	2.60	2.78
Computer for academic work*	3.98	3.80	3.72	3.67	4.29	3.80
Computer for non-academic activities*	3.07	2.69	2.78	2.79	3.45	2.85
Working for pay*	2.65	4.20	3.20	3.13	2.92	3.16
Volunteer work	1.64	1.94	1.62	1.65	1.53	1.64

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 9c: Activities in College by Gender**

Q20: Did you participate in any of the following during college?

<b>By Gender (%)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
<b>Faculty member's research for credit</b>			
Yes	21.0	21.6	21.3
No	79.0	78.4	78.7
<b>Research with faculty NOT for credit</b>			
Yes	26.1	25.5	25.8
No	73.9	74.5	74.2
<b>Racial/cultural awareness workshop</b>			
Yes	16.7	27.1	22.4
No	83.3	72.9	77.6
<b>Sexual harassment seminar</b>			
Yes	12.8	22.5	18.1
No	87.2	77.5	81.9

Q22: During the fall term of your senior year, approximately how many hours did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?

(1 = Less than 1 hour, 2 = 1-2 hours, 3 = 3-5 hours, 4 = 6-10 hours, 5 = 11-15 hours, 6 = 16-20 hours, 7 = 21-25 hours, 8 = 26-30 hours, 9 = 31+ hours)

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Scheduled classes or labs*	5.17	5.29	5.24
Scheduled courses outside of class or labs	5.32	5.41	5.37
Other academic work	2.19	2.17	2.18
Talking with faculty outside of class	1.65	1.71	1.68
Intercollegiate sports	1.59	1.47	1.53
Intramural sports*	1.56	1.20	1.37
Other exercise/fitness*	2.48	2.62	2.56
Partying*	3.11	2.95	3.02
Other socializing with friends*	4.03	3.87	3.94
Clubs/organized groups	2.36	2.45	2.41
Watching TV*	2.96	2.65	2.78
Computer for academic work	3.83	3.77	3.80
Computer for non-academic activities*	3.07	2.67	2.85
Working for pay*	2.93	3.35	3.16
Volunteer work*	1.51	1.75	1.64

Note: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on T-test at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 10: Parental Income**

Q28: What is your best estimate of the total income from all sources of the parent, parents, and/or stepparents who helped pay for your undergraduate education?

<b>By College (%)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Under \$25,000	15.1	17.6	11.5	7.3	10.7	11.6	13.3	11.8
\$25,000 - \$49,999	13.1	5.9	13.7	17.6	13.9	12.6	7.1	13.8
\$50,000 - \$74,000	20.7	29.4	15.7	19.4	11.8	11.6	16.3	17.0
\$75,000 - \$99,999	14.3	23.5	14.9	17.2	16.0	8.4	10.2	14.7
\$100,000 - \$124,999	16.0	5.9	12.3	13.2	16.0	15.8	14.3	14.0
\$125,000 - \$149,999	6.5	11.8	5.7	7.0	6.4	11.6	6.1	6.6
\$150,000 - \$174,999	4.5	0.0	6.3	4.8	6.4	7.4	15.3	6.2
\$175,000 - \$199,999	2.2	5.9	4.9	3.3	2.7	5.3	3.1	3.4
\$200,000 or more	7.6	0.0	15.1	10.3	16.0	15.8	14.3	12.7

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (%)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>
Under \$25,000	16.6	32.5	7.6	21.8	15.6
\$25,000 - \$49,999	20.6	21.9	11.2	10.3	18.2
\$50,000 - \$74,000	14.0	17.5	18.0	16.1	11.7
\$75,000 - \$99,999	13.0	10.5	15.7	12.6	11.7
\$100,000 - \$124,999	15.9	2.6	14.9	14.9	6.5
\$125,000 - \$149,999	3.0	1.8	7.6	9.2	10.4
\$150,000 - \$174,999	4.0	2.6	6.8	5.7	13.0
\$175,000 - \$199,999	3.7	0.9	3.7	1.1	5.2
\$200,000 or more	9.3	9.6	14.6	8.0	7.8

<b>By Gender (%)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>
Under \$25,000	10.0	13.2
\$25,000 - \$49,999	15.4	12.5
\$50,000 - \$74,000	16.8	17.2
\$75,000 - \$99,999	15.8	13.7
\$100,000 - \$124,999	13.5	14.4
\$125,000 - \$149,999	7.6	5.8
\$150,000 - \$174,999	4.9	7.2
\$175,000 - \$199,999	3.3	3.5
\$200,000 or more	12.9	12.5



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**Table Set 11a: Additional Questions on Diversity by College**

Q: How easy or difficult has it been for you to do the following? (1 = Very difficult to 4 = Very easy)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Taken seriously by professors*	3.20	3.18	3.20	3.16	3.35	3.40	3.31	3.22
Spend time with new and different people	2.97	2.71	2.88	2.91	3.02	3.11	2.96	2.94
Have your ideas taken seriously by fellow students	3.29	3.41	3.29	3.29	3.39	3.35	3.40	3.31
Be yourself	3.40	3.29	3.34	3.40	3.51	3.40	3.46	3.40
Find friends who share your interests and values	3.17	3.29	3.07	3.16	3.15	3.13	3.38	3.14
Feel accepted as a part of the university community	2.90	2.80	2.90	2.92	2.96	3.04	3.01	2.92

Q: Compared to your freshman and sophomore years, how has your involvement in each of the following areas changed during your junior and senior years?

(1 = Much less involved then before to 5 = Much more involved than before)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Academic involvement	3.51	3.47	3.54	3.56	3.65	3.54	3.40	3.53
Extracurricular group involvement*	3.37	2.59	3.32	3.41	3.29	3.05	3.14	3.31
Cultural involvement*	3.03	2.82	3.17	2.97	3.24	2.76	3.10	3.08
Social involvement	3.41	3.29	3.35	3.44	3.54	3.27	3.37	3.40

Q: During your college career, to what extent have you done the following? (1 = Not at all to 5 = A lot)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Learned about different cultures and ways of life*	3.06	3.59	3.28	2.93	3.38	3.22	3.08	3.16
Changed as a result of your college experience	4.05	4.12	3.96	3.96	3.99	4.10	3.99	4.00

Q: Please indicate how often during college you did each of the following with someone whose racial / ethnic background was different from yours: (1 = Never to 3 = Frequently)

<b>By College (Mean)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Studied*	2.22	2.53	2.26	2.44	2.29	2.52	2.32	2.31
Dined	2.36	2.47	2.43	2.46	2.38	2.46	2.28	2.40
Went out socially	2.35	2.59	2.42	2.45	2.40	2.53	2.35	2.40

Q: Indicate whether, during college, you ever had:

<b>By College (%)</b>	<b>ALS</b>	<b>AAP</b>	<b>AS</b>	<b>EN</b>	<b>HE</b>	<b>HO</b>	<b>ILR</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Roommate from a diff. racial/ethnic background**								
No	44.2	12.5	37.5	39.9	45.9	38.2	50.0	40.9
Yes	55.8	87.5	62.5	60.1	54.1	61.8	50.0	59.1
Close friend from a diff. racial/ethnic background								
No	19.0	12.5	18.5	15.2	19.4	11.2	21.1	17.8
Yes	81.0	87.5	81.5	84.8	80.6	88.8	78.9	82.2

Notes: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA at  $p < .05$ .

\*\* indicates that ethnicity and having a roommate from a different racial background are NOT independent of each other based on Chi-square test at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 11b: Additional Questions on Diversity by Race/Ethnicity**

Q: How easy or difficult has it been for you to do the following? (1 = Very difficult to 4 = Very easy)

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Taken seriously by professors*	3.06	3.13	3.27	3.28	3.25	3.22
Spend time with new and different people*	2.76	3.04	2.98	2.88	2.89	2.94
Have your ideas taken seriously by students*	3.19	3.26	3.36	3.27	3.18	3.31
Be yourself*	3.28	3.33	3.43	3.42	3.56	3.40
Find friends who share your interests and values	3.06	2.99	3.18	3.15	3.16	3.14
Feel accepted as part of university community*	2.77	2.69	3.00	2.76	2.81	2.92

Q: Compared to your freshman and sophomore years, how has your involvement in the following areas changed during your junior and senior years? (1=Much less involved than before to 5=Much more involved than before)

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Academic involvement*	3.58	3.77	3.51	3.61	3.33	3.53
Extracurricular group involvement	3.41	3.08	3.32	3.23	3.28	3.31
Cultural involvement	3.00	3.18	3.09	3.12	2.95	3.08
Social involvement*	3.31	3.23	3.45	3.25	3.36	3.40

Q: During your college career, to what extent have you done the following? (1 = Not at all to 5 = A lot)

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Learned about different cultures and ways of life*	3.13	3.64	3.09	3.55	3.40	3.16
Changed as a result of your college experience	3.92	4.07	4.02	4.15	3.89	4.00

Q: Please indicate how often during college you did each of the following with someone whose racial / ethnic background was different from yours: (1 = Never to 3 = Frequently)

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (Mean)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Studied*	2.54	2.54	2.21	2.55	2.30	2.31
Dined*	2.55	2.58	2.33	2.64	2.36	2.40
Went out socially*	2.52	2.50	2.34	2.61	2.45	2.40

Q: Indicate whether, during college, you ever had:

<b>By Race/Ethnicity (%)</b>	<b>Asian</b>	<b>URM</b>	<b>White</b>	<b>Other</b>	<b>Foreign</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Roommate from diff. racial/ethnic background**						
No	15.9	29.9	49.1	30.6	34.3	40.9
Yes	84.1	70.1	50.9	69.4	65.7	59.1
Close friend from diff. racial/ethnic background**						
No	11.6	10.4	20.4	11.8	18.6	17.8
Yes	88.4	89.6	79.6	88.2	81.4	82.2

Notes: \*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on one-way ANOVA at  $p < .05$ .

\*\* indicates that ethnicity and having a roommate/close friend from a different racial background are NOT independent of each other based on Chi-square test at  $p < .05$ .

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**Table Set 11c: Additional Questions on Diversity by Gender**

Q: How easy or difficult has it been for you to do each of the following at your university?  
(1 = Very difficult to 4 = Very easy)

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Taken seriously by professors	3.20	3.24	3.22
Spend time with new and different people	2.92	2.95	2.94
Have your ideas taken seriously by students	3.32	3.30	3.31
Be yourself	3.39	3.40	3.40
Find friends who share your interests and values	3.11	3.16	3.14
Feel accepted as part of university community	2.89	2.95	2.92

Q: Compared to your freshman and sophomore years, how has your involvement in each of the following areas changed during your junior and senior years?  
(1 = Much less involved than before to 5 = Much more involved than before)

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Academic involvement**	3.44	3.61	3.53
Extracurricular group involvement	3.32	3.31	3.31
Cultural involvement**	3.02	3.12	3.08
Social involvement	3.41	3.38	3.40

Q: During your college career, to what extent have you done each of the following?  
(1 = Not at all to 5 = A lot)

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Learned about different cultures and ways of life**	3.04	3.27	3.16
Changed as a result of your college experience**	3.88	4.10	4.00

Q: Please indicate how often during college you did each of the following with someone whose racial/ethnic background was different from yours: (1 = Never to 3 = Frequently)

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
Studied**	2.26	2.34	2.31
Dined	2.39	2.41	2.40
Went out socially	2.39	2.41	2.40

Q: Indicate whether, during college, you ever had:

<b>By Gender (Mean)</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Overall</b>
<b>A roommate from a diff. racial/ethnic background</b>			
No	40.7	41.1	40.9
Yes	59.3	58.9	59.1
<b>A close friend from a diff. racial/ethnic background</b>			
No	16.5	18.9	17.8
Yes	83.5	81.1	82.2

Note: \*\*indicates statistically significant mean differences based on t-test at  $p < .01$ .